- (II) IS PHYSICALLY UNABLE TO RESIST, OR COMMUNICATE UNWILLINGNESS TO SUBMIT TO, VAGINAL INTERCOURSE, A SEXUAL ACT, OR SEXUAL CONTACT.
 - REVISOR'S NOTE: This subsection is new language derived without substantive change from former Art. 27, § 461(d).

The defined term "physically helpless individual" is substituted for the former defined term "physically helpless" for grammatical accuracy.

The references to an "individual" are substituted for the former references to a "victim" because, where the defined term "mentally defective individual" is applicable in this subtitle, the term "victim" is used in the substantive crime. See §§ 3-304(a)(2), 3-306(a)(2)(i), and 3-307(a)(2) of this subtitle.

The instances of the former redundant phrase "an act of" are deleted as implicit in the references to "vaginal intercourse".

- (E) SEXUAL ACT.
- (1) "SEXUAL ACT" MEANS ANY OF THE FOLLOWING ACTS, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER SEMEN IS EMITTED:
 - (I) ANALINGUS:
 - (II) CUNNILINGUS:
 - (III) FELLATIO;
- (IV) ANAL INTERCOURSE, INCLUDING PENETRATION, HOWEVER SLIGHT, OF THE ANUS; OR
 - (V) AN ACT:
- 1. IN WHICH AN OBJECT PENETRATES, HOWEVER SLIGHTLY, INTO ANOTHER INDIVIDUAL'S GENITAL OPENING OR ANUS, AND
- 2. THAT CAN REASONABLY BE CONSTRUED TO BE FOR SEXUAL AROUSAL OR GRATIFICATION, OR FOR THE ABUSE OF EITHER PARTY.
 - (2) "SEXUAL ACT" DOES NOT INCLUDE:
 - (I) VAGINAL INTERCOURSE; OR
- (II) AN ACT IN WHICH AN OBJECT PENETRATES AN INDIVIDUAL'S GENITAL OPENING OR ANUS FOR AN ACCEPTED MEDICAL PURPOSE
 - REVISOR'S NOTE: This subsection is new language derived without substantive change from former Art. 27, § 461(e).

In paragraph (1)(iv) of this subsection, the phrase "including penetration, however slight, of the anus" is substituted for the former, inaccurate phrase "[p]enetration, however slight, is evidence of anal intercourse".